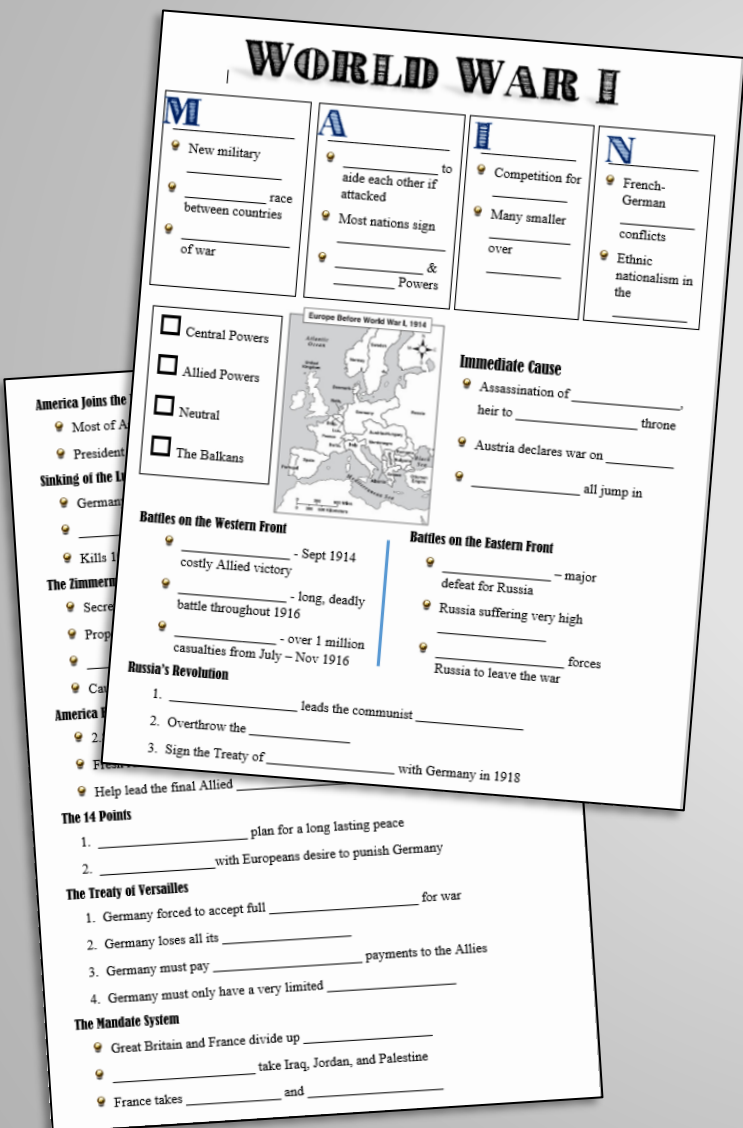


# WORLD WAR I



# Thank you!

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Click below for the Guided Outline Notes:  
<https://s3.amazonaws.com/guidednotes/01+-+World+War+1+Notes+Page.docx>

**Note: If the link above does not immediately download the Word Doc check your internet settings. You likely have pop ups blocked, a firewall, or another security setting preventing the download.**

Flipped Classroom Youtube Video of this presentation:

[https://youtu.be/Of\\_eYIz3mk](https://youtu.be/Of_eYIz3mk)



# CAUSES

**M**ilitarism

**A**lliances

**I**mperialism

**N**ationalism



**Can you find all the new technologies of war?**



# Militarism



New military technologies



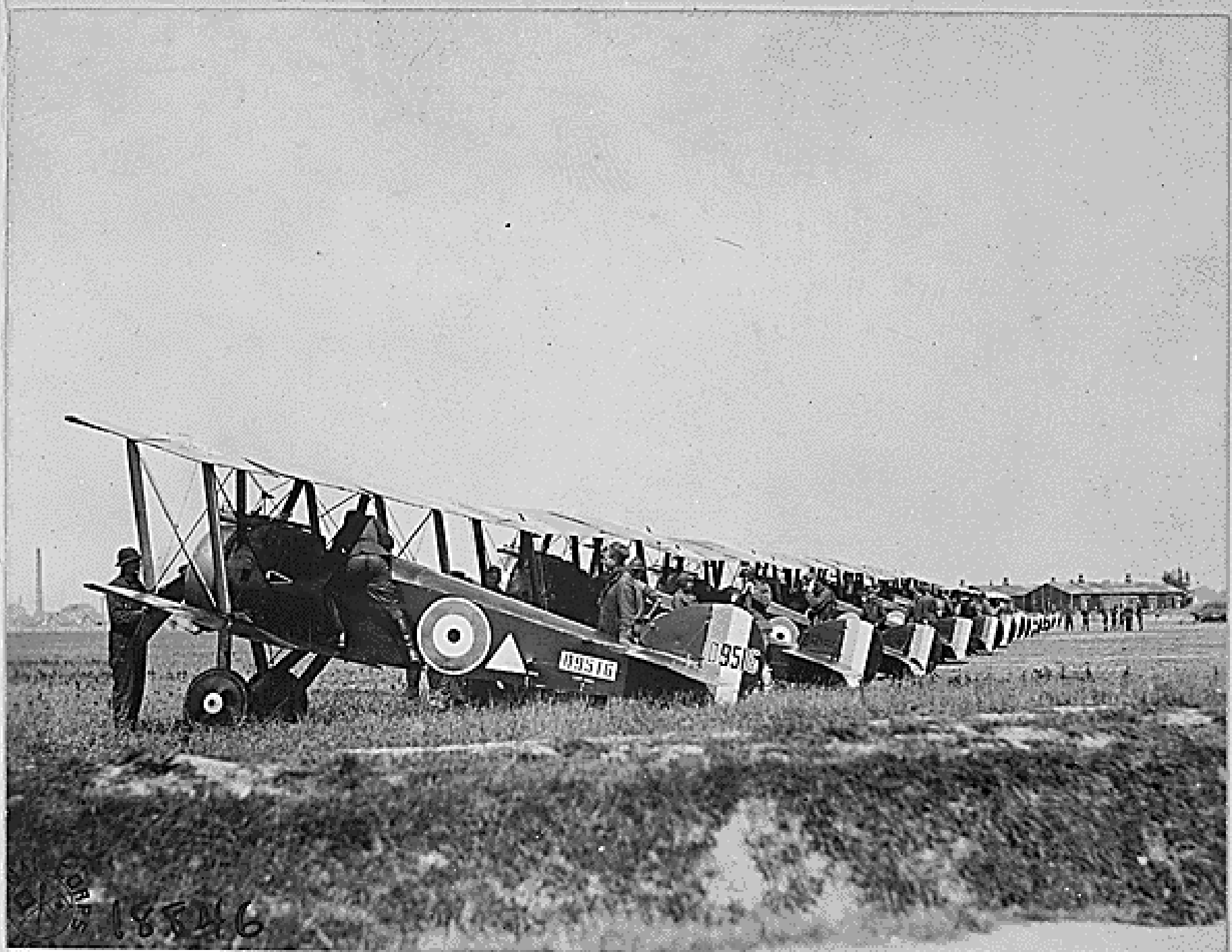
Arms race between countries



Glorification of war







18546







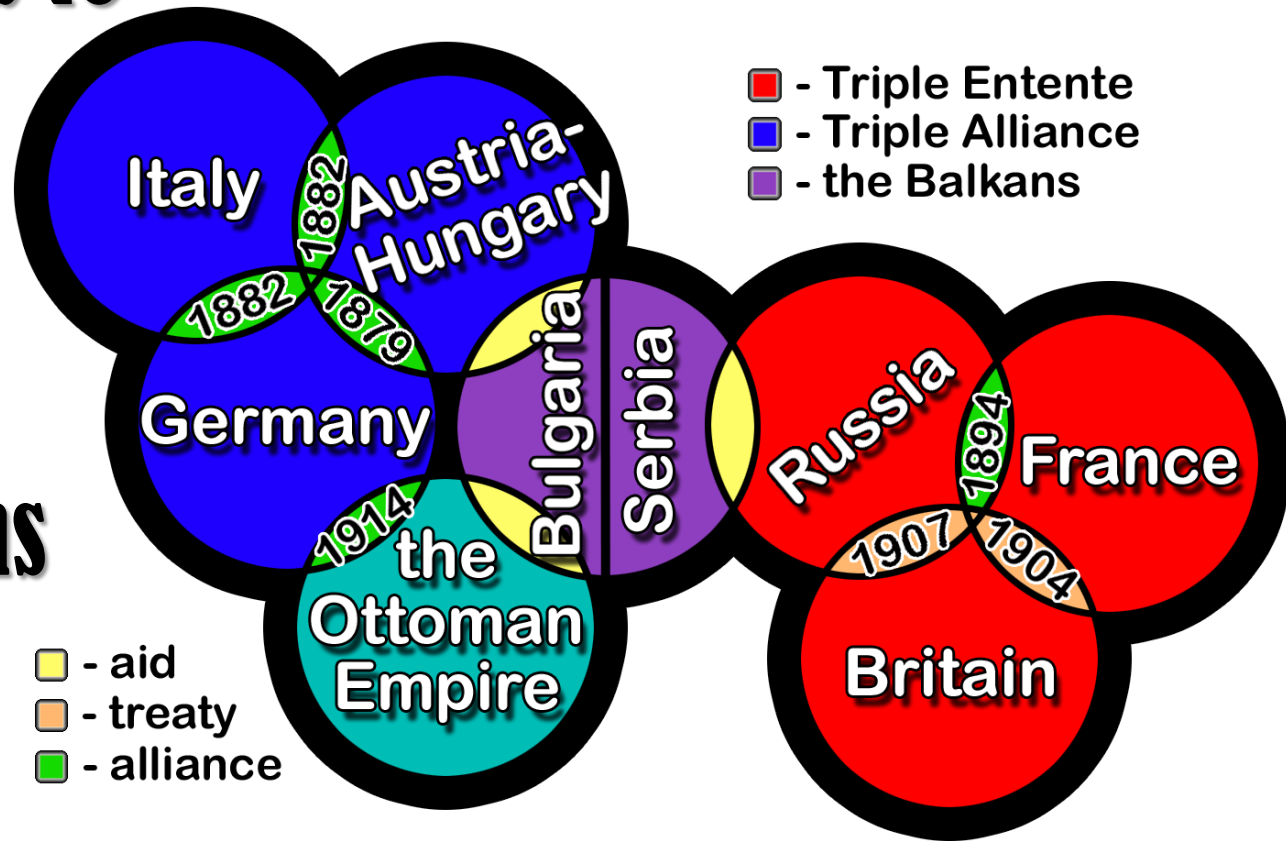


# Alliances

Agreements to aid each other if attacked

Most nations sign secret alliances

Allies & Central Powers



# Key



**Central Powers**



**Allied Powers**



**Neutral**



**The Balkans**

# Imperialism

Competition  
for colonies

Many  
smaller  
wars over  
territory



# Nationalism

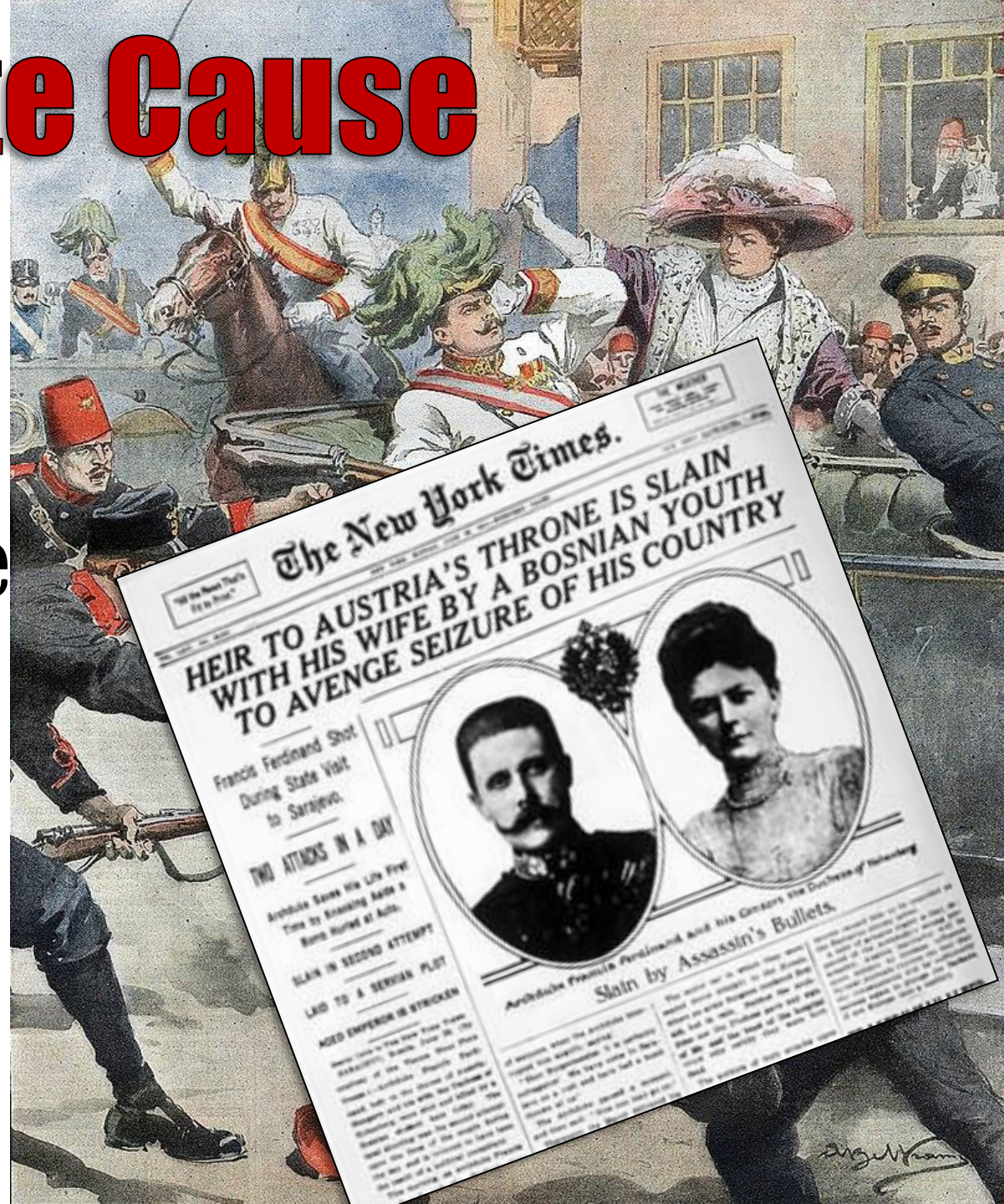
- French-German border conflicts
- Ethnic nationalism in the Balkans





# Immediate Cause

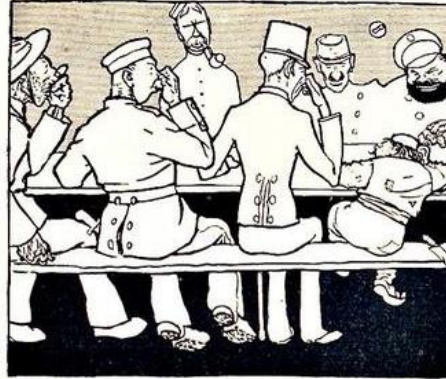
- Assassination of Franz Ferdinand, heir to Austria-Hungary's throne
- Austria declares war on Serbia
- Allies all jump in



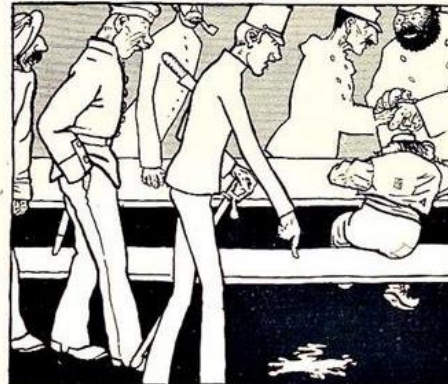


# “The Troublemaker”

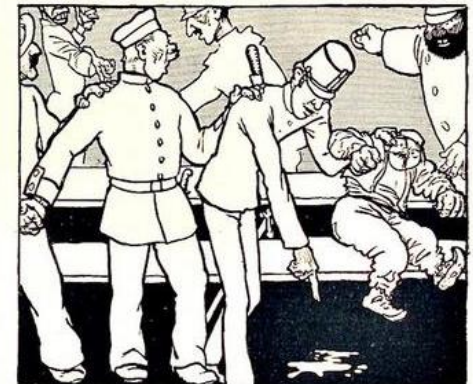
Der Stänker



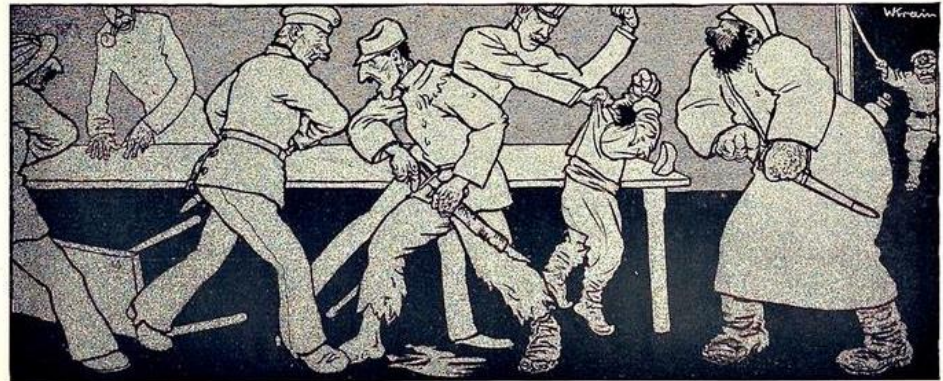
Die Nachbarn (alle 5 Minuten): „Das geht aber wirklich nicht mehr so weiter!“



Österreich: „Sofort das Messer herausziehen!“



(Der Russe dreht plötzlich das Licht aus)



Alles ruft durcheinander, voller Missverständnis: „Heraus das Messer!“ Auf den Lärm hin läuft ein neuer Gast hinzu.

## The Crime of the Ages—Who Did It?



Source: John McCutcheon, *The Chicago Tribune*; H. H. Windsor, *Cartoons Magazine* (adapted)

# Battles on the Western Front

- The Marne - Sept 1914  
costly Allied victory
- Verdun - long, deadly battle  
throughout 1916



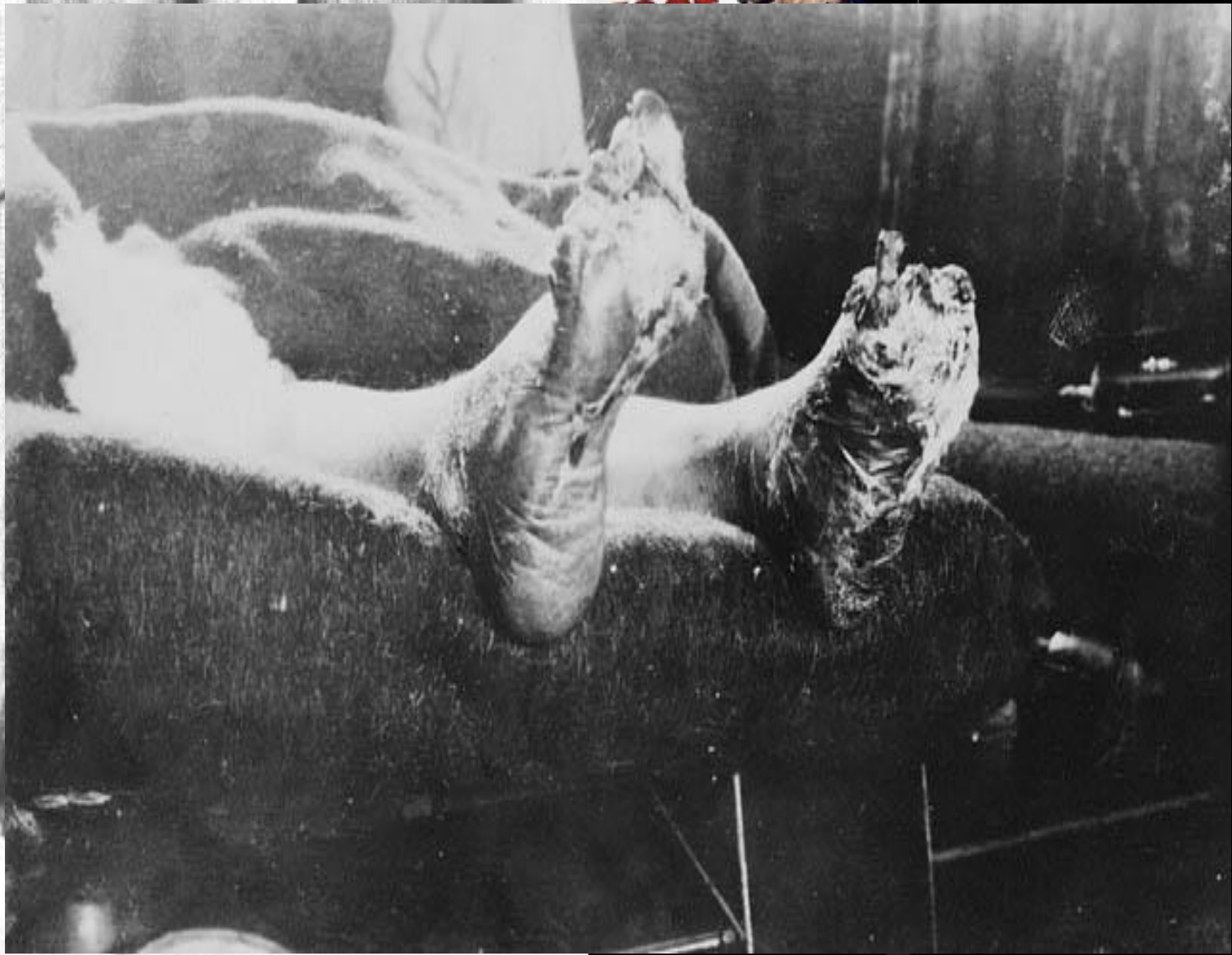
ROK 1.2 358 — K15690

# Battles on the Western Front



The Somme - over 1  
million casualties  
from July – Nov 1916





# Battles on the Eastern Front



● Battle of Tannenberg –  
major defeat for Russia

● Russia suffering very high  
casualties

● Revolution of 1917 forces  
Russia to leave the war

# Russia's Revolution

1. **Vladimir Lenin leads the communist Bolsheviks**
2. **Overthrow the Czar**
3. **Sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk with Germany in 1918**



# WWI Casualty and Death Tables

One way to understand the violence and slaughter that occurred in the Great War is to examine the number of casualties and deaths. Exact figures are still in dispute, because of different definitions used each category, the questionable accuracy of the recording system used and the loss or destruction of a number of official documents. The data in the tables below reflect numbers from several sources and are consistent with most experts' current estimates.

Country	Total Mobilized Forces	Killed	Wounded	Prisoners and Missing	Total Casualties	Casualties as % of Forces
<i>ALLIED AND ASSOCIATED POWERS</i>						
Russia	12,000,000	1,700,000	4,950,000	2,500,000	9,150,000	76.3
British Empire	8,904,467	908,371	2,090,212	191,652	3,190,235	35.8
France	8,410,000	1,357,800	4,266,000	537,000	6,160,800	73.3
Italy	5,615,000	650,000	947,000	600,000	2,197,000	39.1
United States	4,355,000	116,516	204,002	4,500	323,018	7.1
Japan	800,000	300	907	3	1,210	0.2
Romania	750,000	335,706	120,000	80,000	535,706	71.4
Serbia	707,343	45,000	133,148	152,958	331,106	46.8
<hr/>						
Germany	11,000,000	1,773,700	4,216,058	1,152,800	7,142,558	64.9
Austria-Hungary	7,800,000	1,200,000	3,620,000	2,200,000	7,020,000	90.0
Turkey	2,850,000	325,000	400,000	250,000	975,000	34.2
Bulgaria	1,200,000	87,500	152,390	27,029	266,919	22.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,850,000</b>	<b>3,386,200</b>	<b>8,388,448</b>	<b>3,629,829</b>	<b>15,404,477</b>	<b>67.4</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>65,038,810</b>	<b>8,528,831</b>	<b>21,189,154</b>	<b>7,750,919</b>	<b>37,466,904</b>	<b>57.5</b>



# America Joins the War

- **Most of America is isolationist**
- **President Wilson campaigns on keeping America out of war**



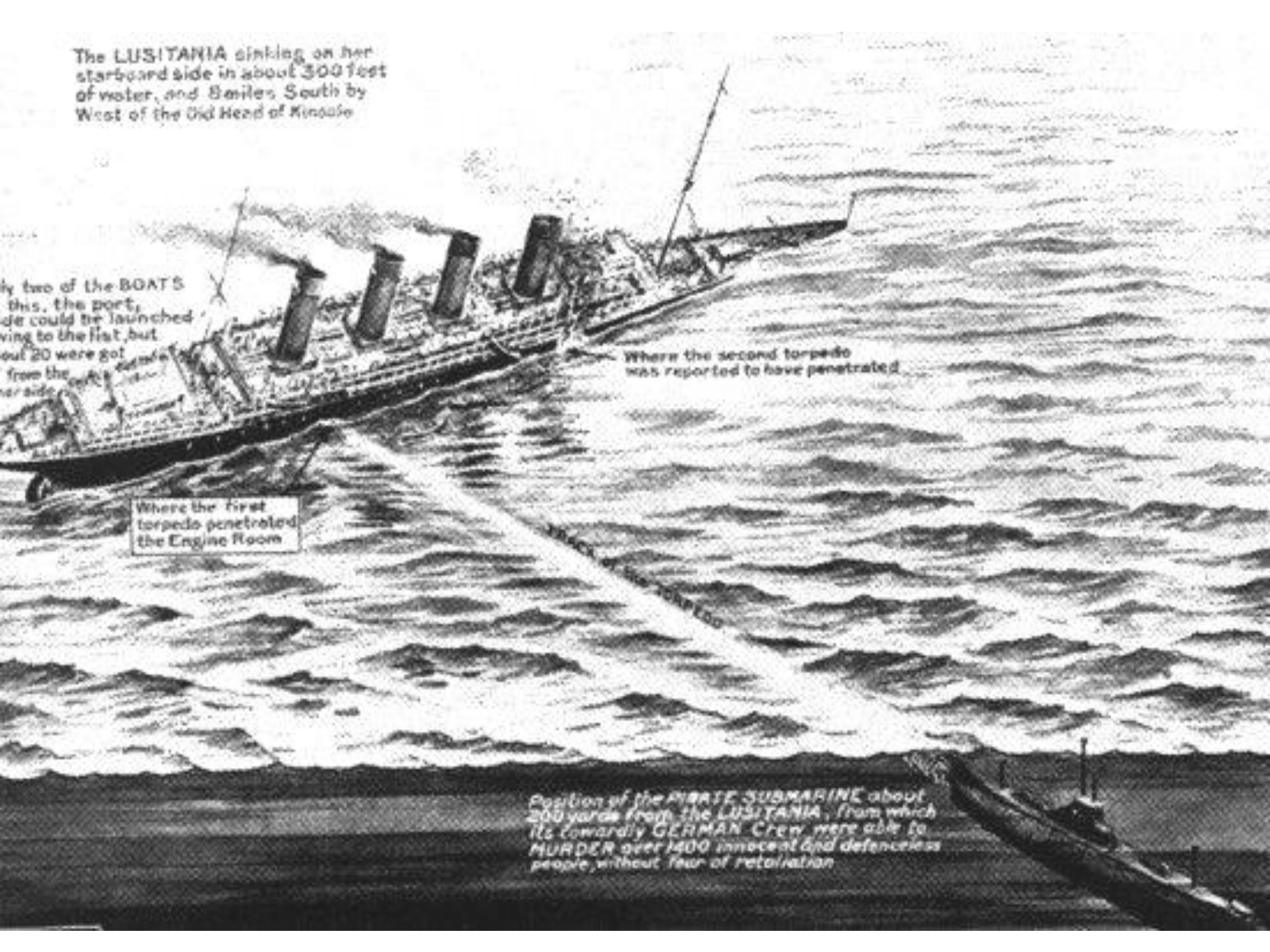
The LUSITANIA sinking on her starboard side in about 300 feet of water, and Baiters South by West of the Old Head of Kinsale

By two of the BOATS  
this, the port,  
could be launched  
to the list, but  
out 20 were got  
from the  
side

Where the second torpedo  
was reported to have penetrated

Where the first  
torpedo penetrated  
the Engine Room

Position of the PIRATE SUBMARINE about  
200 yards from the LUSITANIA, from which  
its cowardly GERMAN Crew were able to  
MURDER over 1400 innocent and defenceless  
people, without fear of retaliation



"All the News That's  
Fit to Print."

# The New York Times.

EXTRA  
8:30 A. M.

VOL. LXXV., NO. 28,994

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, MAY 8, 1915.—TWENTY-FOUR PAGES.

ONE CENT

## LUSITANIA SUNK BY A SUBMARINE, PROBABLY 1,260 DEAD; TWICE TORPEDOED OFF IRISH COAST; SINKS IN 15 MINUTES; CAPT. TURNER SAVED, FROHMAN AND VANDERBILT MISSING; WASHINGTON BELIEVES THAT A GRAVE CRISIS IS AT HAND

### SHOCKS THE PRESIDENT

Washington Deeply Stirred by the Loss of American Lives.

### BULLETINS AT WHITE HOUSE

Wilson Reads Them Closely, but is Silent on the Nation's Course.

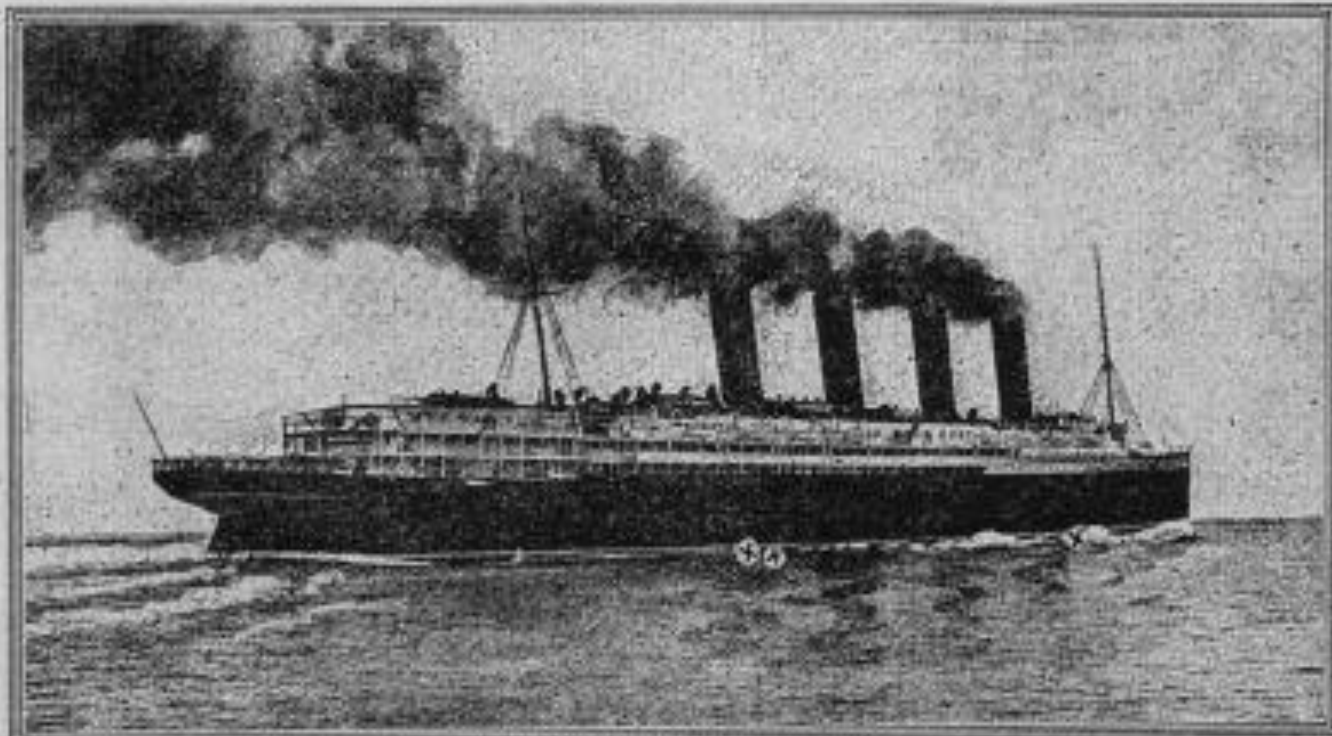
### SENATORS OF CONGRESS CALL

Loss of Lusitania Recalls Firm Tone of Our First Warning to Germany.

### CAPITAL FULL OF RUMORS

Reports That Liner Was in the Bay Were Made Before Attack—None True.

Special to the New York Times.  
WASHINGTON, May 7.—Several hours after 10:30 A. M. today reports came which would seem to indicate that the Lusitania had been sunk. The Washington Post reported as it is tonight that the Lusitania had been sunk. The only reports that have been received are that the Lusitania was in the bay when she was attacked. It is believed that the Lusitania was in the bay when she was attacked.



The Lost Great Steamship Lusitania  
X Where the First Torpedo Struck. XX Where the Second Torpedo Struck.

### SOME DEAD TAKEN ASHORE

Several Hundred Survivors at Queenstown and Kinsale.

### STEWARTS OF BOATS

One Torpedo Crashes into the Damaged Liner's Bow, Another into the Engine Room.

### SHIP LISTS OVER TO PORT

Makes It Impossible to Save Many Souls, Be Hundreds Must Have Gone Down.

### ATTACKED IN BROAD DAY

Passengers at Luskheen Wharf Had Been Given by Germans to See the Ship Left New York.

Only 650 Were Saved, Few Cabin Passengers  
QUEENSTOWN, Sept. 10.—May 8, 1915. A. M.—Survivors of the Lusitania who have arrived here are men that only about 650 of those aboard the Lusitania were saved, and are only a

# Sinking of the Lusitania

- **Germany declares “unrestricted submarine warfare”**

- **Lusitania sunk by German U-boat in 1915**

- **Kills 1000 & 130 Americans**

**Germany must apologize, stop targeting peaceful ships and America will stay neutral.**





*SUFFERING HUMANITY.*

In the name of humanity, I want you to  
stop your submarine warfare.

In the name of humanity, I want you to  
stop the sale of ammunition.

*Copyright 1915.*

# The Zimmerman Telegraph

CLASS OF SERVICE DESIRED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Day Telegram <input type="checkbox"/> Day Letter <input type="checkbox"/> Night Telegram <input type="checkbox"/> Night Letter <small>Persons desiring to send a telegram by day or night should specify the service desired on the message.</small>	<b>WESTERN UNION</b> <b>TELEGRAM</b> <small>INTERNATIONAL TELEGRAPHIC COMPANY</small>	<b>MFC</b> JAN 29 1917	
--	---	---------------------------	--

Send the following telegram, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to:

GERMAN LEGATION  
MEXICO CITY

via Galveston  
JAN 29 1917

130	13042	13401	8501	115	3528	416	17214	6491	11310
18147	18222	21560	10247	11518	23677	13605	3494	14936	
98092	5905	11311	10392	10371	0302	21290	5181	39695	
23571	17504	11289	18276	18101	0317	0228	17694	4473	
22284	22200	19452	21589	67893	5569	13918	8958	12137	
1233	4725	4458	5905	17166	15851	4458	17149	14471	6706
13850	12224	6929	14991	7382	15857	67893	14218	56477	
5870	17553	67893	5870	5454	16102	15217	22801	17158	
11001	17388	7110	23638	18252	6710	14331	15021	23845	
3100	23552	22096	21604	4707	9497	22464	20855	4377	
23410	18140	22200	5905	13347	20420	39689	13732	20607	
5020	5078	18507	52262	1340	22049	13339	11285	22295	
10439	14814	4178	6992	8784	7632	7357	6926	52262	11267
21100	21272	9346	9559	22464	15874	18502	18500	15857	
2180	5376	7381	98092	16127	13486	9380	9220	76036	14219
6144	2831	17920	11347	17142	11264	7607	7762	15099	9110
10482	97556	3589	3670						

BEPNSTORFF

Charge German Embassy.

J. G. L. 20112/524

4458 gemeinsam  
 17149 Friedensschluss.  
 14471 ○  
 6706 reichlich  
 13850 finanziell  
 12224 unterstützung  
 6929 und  
 14991 einverständnis  
 7382 ausserseits.  
 158(5)7 2a/3  
 67893 Mexico.  
 14218 in  
 36477 Texas  
 5870 ①  
 17553 neu  
 67893 Mexico.  
 5870 ①  
 5454 AR  
 16102 IZ  
 15217 ON  
 22801 A

MAILED  
 October 1-8-58  
 Garrison, State Dept.

TELEGRAM RECEIVED.

69 Eckhoff *Wickham*  
 d. 27.1958

FROM 2nd from London # 5747.

"We intend to begin on the first of February  
 unrestricted submarine warfare. We shall endeavor  
 in spite of this to keep the United States of  
 America neutral. In the event of this not succeed-  
 ing, we make Mexico a proposal of alliance on the  
 following basis: make war together, make peace  
 together, generous financial support and an under-  
 standing on our part that Mexico is to reconquer  
 the lost territory in Texas, New Mexico, and  
 Arizona. The settlement in detail is left to you.  
 You will inform the President of the above most  
 secretly as soon as the outbreak of war with the  
 United States of America is certain and add the  
 suggestion that he should, on his own initiative,  
~~write~~ <sup>invite</sup> Japan to immediate adherence and at the same  
 time mediate between Japan and ourselves. Please  
 call the President's attention to the fact that  
 the ruthless employment of our submarines now  
 offers the prospect of compelling England in a  
 few months to make peace." Signed, ZIMMERMAN.

# The Zimmerman Telegraph

- Secret message from Germany to Mexico
- Proposes an alliance against the US
- Mexico would declare war on America and get lost territory after victory
- Causes an outrage in America

What should President Wilson do this time?





**The world must be made  
safe for democracy. Its  
peace must be  
planted upon the  
tested foundations  
of political liberty.**

**-Woodrow Wilson**



# The Zimmerman Telegraph

Congress officially declares war on Germany in April 1917.



# WWI Draft Card

Form 1 716 REGISTRATION CARD 1149 23

1 Name in full Stoddard King Age in yrs. 27  
(Given name) (Family name)

2 Home address 1607 W Jackson Spallum Wash  
(No.) (Street) (City) (State)

3 Date of birth Aug 19 1889  
(Month) (Day) (Year)

4 Are you (1) a natural-born citizen, (2) a naturalized citizen, (3) an alien, (4) or have you declared your intention (specify which)? Natural Born

5 Where were you born? Jackson Wis USA  
(Town) (State) (Nation)

6 If not a citizen, of what country are you a citizen or subject?

7 What is your present trade, occupation, or office? News Paper man

8 By whom employed? Spokesman Review  
Where employed? Spallum wash

9 Have you a father, mother, wife, child under 12, and sister or brother under 12, solely dependent on you for support (specify which)? Wife & child

10 Married or single (which)? Married Race (specify which) Caucasian

11 What military service have you had? Rank No; branch \_\_\_\_\_  
years \_\_\_\_\_; Nation or State \_\_\_\_\_

Do you claim exemption on draft (specify grounds)? Wife & child to support

I affirm that I have verified above answers and that they are true.

Stoddard King  
(Signature or mark)

If person is of  
African descent,  
color of this  
corner

# Fighting in France for Freedom!--Are YOU Helping at Home?



© International Film Service - N.Y.

NEW YORK STOP 61,000 MEN IN THEIR SEARCH FOR SLACKERS. PHOTO SHOWS A WAGON LOAD OF SUSPECTS.

As a result of a three days drive in New York special agents, soldiers and sailors "interviewed" over 61,000 men and made them produce registration cards and many were detained temporarily before they could be properly identified. About 1500 slackers were caught and sent to camps.

# America Enters the War

- 2.8 million “doughboys” drafted in armed forces

- Fresh American troops turn the tide for the Allies

- Help lead the final Allied offensives in Summer 1918

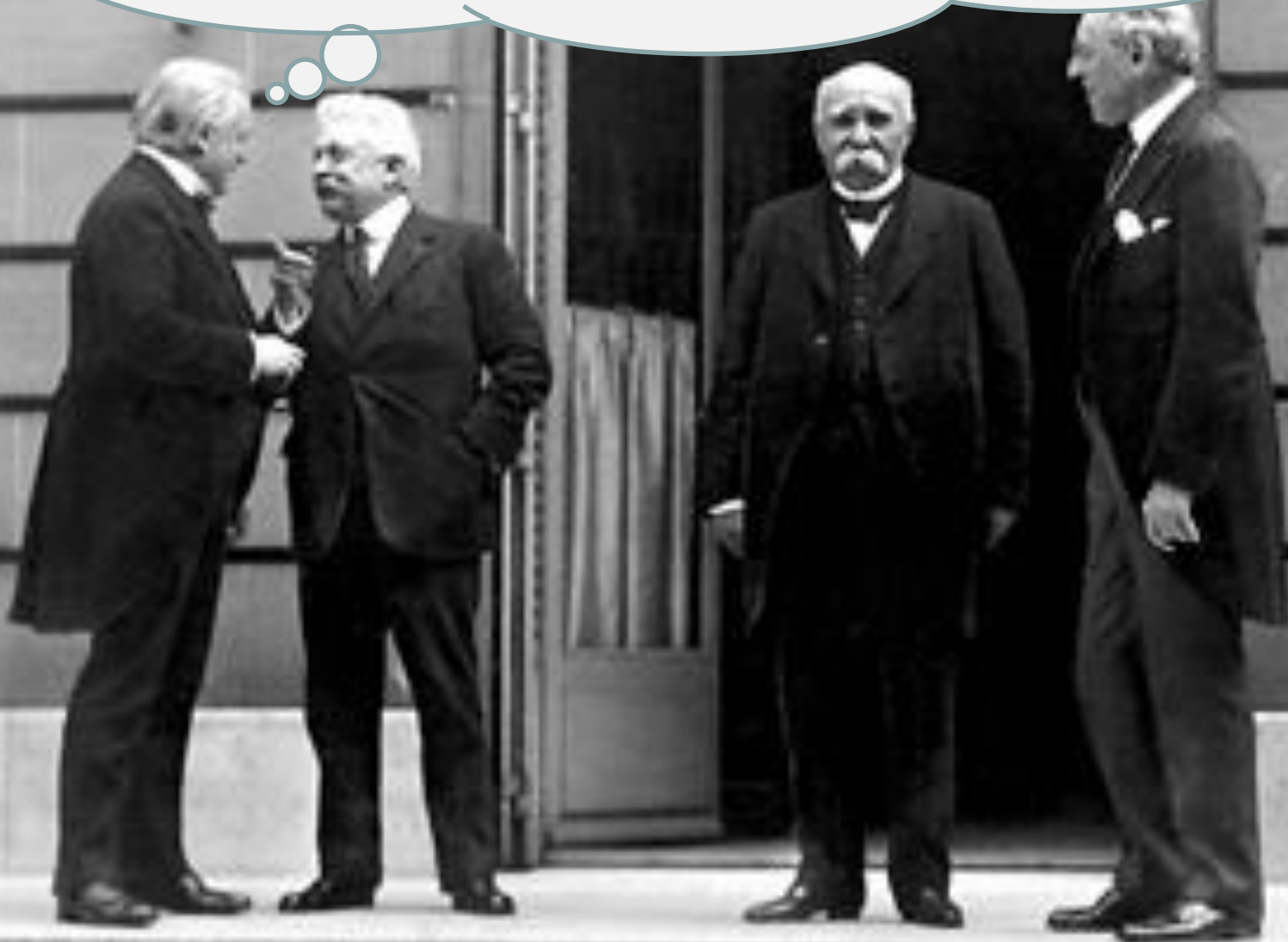


# The 14 Points

- 1. Woodrow Wilson's plan for a long lasting peace**
- 2. Conflicts with Europeans desire to punish Germany**



**We must punish Germany  
for this war!**





**HE WAS BOUND TO GET IN WRONG**

[The infants presented to the umpire are labeled to represent the various claims of English, French, Italian, Polish, Russian, and even the enemy]

(From the *News* (Detroit, Mich.)



# The Treaty of Versailles

## Germany...

1. ...forced to accept full responsibility for war
2. ...loses all its territories
3. ...must pay reparation payments to the Allies
4. ... must only have a very limited military



# Europe



# The Mandate System

1. Great Britain and France divide up Middle East
2. British take Iraq, Jordan, and Palestine
3. France takes Syria and Lebanon

